Claims

1. Use of mandelic acid alkylamides of general formula (I)

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wherein

X

represents a single bond or an oxygen atom

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and

R¹ represents a linear or branched alkyl residue with 1 to 20 carbon atoms or a linear or branched alkenyl residue with 2 to 20 carbon atoms

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and

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R² represents a hydrogen atom, a hydroxy group or an O-R⁵ group

and

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R³, R⁴ and R⁵, independently of one another, represent hydrogen or a lower alkyl residue or a lower alkenyl residue

or

 $\ensuremath{R^3}$ and $\ensuremath{R^4}$ together represent a –CR $^6\ensuremath{R^7}\text{-}$ group

and R⁶ and R⁷, independently of one another, represent hydrogen or lower alkyl residues or lower alkenyl residues,

5 and the various stereoisomers or mixtures thereof as flavour compounds.

2. Use of

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2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-heptylacetamide,

2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-octylacetamide,

2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-nonylacetamide,

2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-heptylacetamide,

2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-octylacetamide,

2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-nonylacetamide,

2-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-octylacetamide,

2-(3-hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-heptylacetamide,

2-(3-hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-octylacetamide,

2-(3-hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-nonylacetamide,

2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-heptylacetamide,

2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-octylacetamide,

2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-nonylacetamide,

and

2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-(7-methyl-1-octyl)acetamide and the various stereoisomers or mixtures thereof

as flavour compounds.

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3. Use according to claim 1 or 2, wherein flavour compound means pungent compound or flavour compound with a heat-generating effect.

4. Use according to at least one of claims 1 to 3 in preparations for use in nutrition or consumed for pleasure.

- 5. Use according to at least one of claims 1 to 3 in preparations for use in oral hygiene.
- 6. Preparations for use in nutrition, oral hygiene or consumed for pleasure containing mandelic acid alkylamides of general formula (I)

$$R^4 \xrightarrow{X} OH \xrightarrow{H} N$$

$$R^1$$

$$R^3 O \xrightarrow{R^2} O$$

$$R^1$$

$$(I)$$

wherein

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5

X represents a single bond or an oxygen atom

and

15

R¹ represents a linear or branched alkyl residue with 1 to 20 carbon atoms or a linear or branched alkenyl residue with 2 to 20 carbon atoms

and

20

R² represents a hydrogen atom, a hydroxy group or an O-R⁵ group

and

25

R³, R⁴ and R⁵, independently of one another, represent hydrogen or a lower alkyl residue or a lower alkenyl residue

R³ and R⁴ together represent a –CR⁶R⁷- group

and

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R⁶ and R⁷, independently of one another, represent hydrogen or lower alkyl residues or lower alkenyl residues,

and the various stereoisomers or mixtures thereof.

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- 7. Preparations according to claim 6, containing at least one other pungent-tasting or heat-generating substance.
- 8. Preparations according to claim 6, containing at least one pungent-tasting plant extract.
 - 9. Preparations according to claim 6, containing at least one other pungent-tasting or heat-generating substance and at least one pungent-tasting plant extract.

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- 10. Preparations according to at least one of claims 6 to 9 in the form of semi-finished products.
- Preparations according to at least one of claims 6 to 10 in the form of odour,
 flavour and taste compositions and seasoning mixes.
 - 12. Mandelic acid alkylamides of general formula (I)

$$R^{4} \xrightarrow{X} O H \xrightarrow{H} N \xrightarrow{R^{1}} O I$$
 (I)

wherein

5 R¹ represents a linear or branched alkyl residue with 1 to 20 carbon atoms or a linear or branched alkenyl residue with 2 to 20 carbon atoms and

R² represents a hydrogen atom,

and

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either

15 X represents a single bond,

R³ a lower alkyl residue or a lower alkenyl residue and

R⁴ hydrogen

or

X represents an oxygen atom,

25 R³ hydrogen and

R⁴ a lower alkyl residue or a lower alkenyl residue

or

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X represents an oxygen atom,

R³ a lower alkyl residue or a lower alkenyl residue and

R⁴ hydrogen

and the various stereoisomers or mixtures thereof with the exception that X represents an oxygen atom, R¹ 1-pentyl, R² and R³ hydrogen and R⁴ methyl.

13. 2-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-heptylacetamide,

2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-octylacetamide,

2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-nonylacetamide,

2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-heptylacetamide,

2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-octylacetamide,

2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-nonylacetamide,

2-(3-hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-heptylacetamide,

2-(3-hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-nonylacetamide,

2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-heptylacetamide,

2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-nonylacetamide,

and

2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-N-(7-methyl-1-octyl)acetamide.

25 14. Production of the compounds according to claim 12 or 13, characterised in that a mandelic acid of general formula II

$$R^4 \xrightarrow{X} OH$$
 (II)

wherein

X, R², R³ and R⁴ have the meaning given in claim 12,

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and

Y represents an activated nucleofuge,

or derivatives, the OH groups of which are protected with protective groups, is reacted with an alkylamine of general formula (IIIa)

$$H_2N$$
 R^1 (IIIa)

or an alkylammonium salt of general formula (IIIb)

wherein R¹ has the meaning given above and A² denotes an inorganic or organic anion,

optionally in the presence of solvents and/or auxiliary bases, and the protective groups of the OH groups are optionally split off.

Use of the mandelic acid alkylamides according to claims 1 to 2 in cosmetic or dermatological preparations.

16. Cosmetic or dermatological preparations containing mandelic acid alkylamides of general formula (I)

5

wherein

X represents a single bond or an oxygen atom

10 and

R¹ represents a linear or branched alkyl residue with 1 to 20 carbon atoms or a linear or branched alkenyl residue with 2 to 20 carbon atoms

15

and

R² represents a hydrogen atom, a hydroxy group or an O-R⁵ group

20 and

R³, R⁴ and R⁵, independently of one another, represent hydrogen or a lower alkyl residue or a lower alkenyl residue

25 or

R³ and R⁴ together represent a -CR⁶R⁷- group

and

5

R⁶ and R⁷, independently of one another, represent hydrogen or lower alkyl residues or lower alkenyl residues,

and the various stereoisomers or mixtures thereof.